

Aplikační počítačové prostředky X15APP

MATLAB cvičení 3

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<http://heat.feld.cvut.cz/>

<http://k315.feld.cvut.cz/download/>

<http://k315.feld.cvut.cz/vyuka/matlab/>

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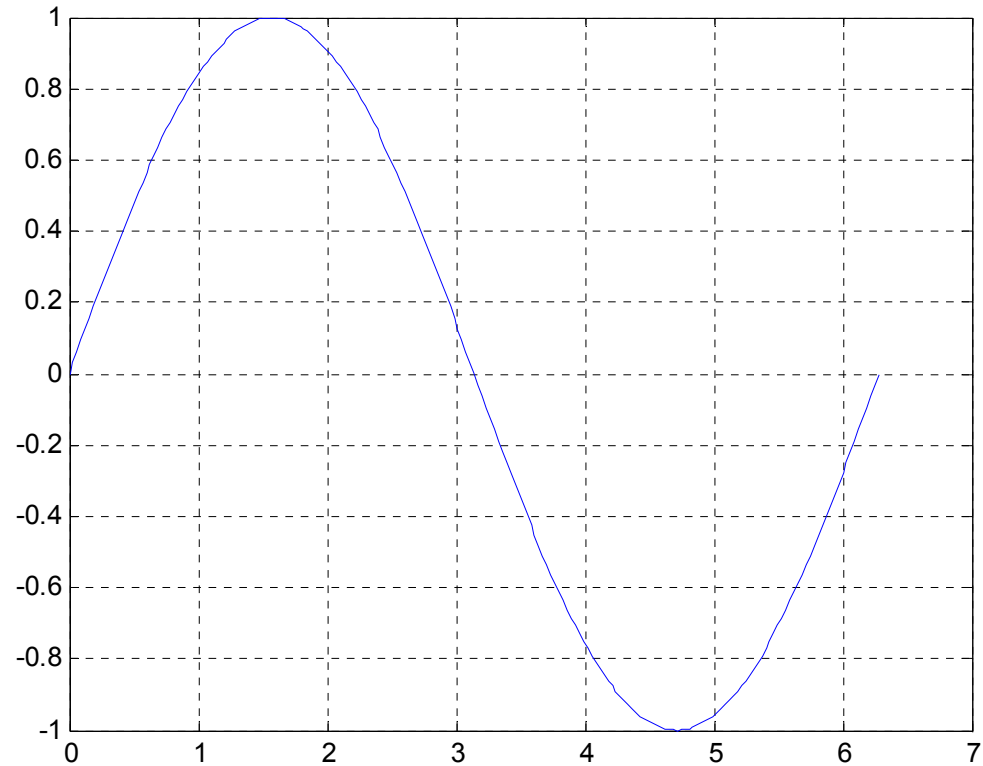
Základy grafiky

Základní příkazy

- plot - jednoduchý 2D graf
- plot3 - jednoduchý 3D graf
- loglog - graf s log. souřadnicemi
- semilogx - graf, kde x má log. souřadnice
- semilogy - graf, kde y má log. souřadnice
- plotyy - graf s hlavní a vedlejší osou y

Plot

```
t = 0:pi/100:2*pi;  
y = sin(t);  
plot(t,y)  
grid on
```



Plot 2

Parametry příkazu `plot` (help plot)

`plot(x, y, 'yx-')`

Symbol	Barva	Symbol	Ukazatel	Symbol	Styl čáry
b	modrá	.	bod	-	plná
g	zelená	o	kruh	:	tečkovaná
r	červená	x	kříž	-.	čerchovaná
c	modrozelená	+	plus	--	čárková
m	fialová	*	hvězda		
y	žlutá	s	čtverec		
k	černá	d	diamand		
w	bílá	v	trojúhelník (dolu)		
		^	trojúhelník (nahoru)		
		>	trojúhelník (vpravo)		
		<	trojúhelník (vlevo)		
		p	pentagram		
		h	hexagram		

Xlabel, Ylabel, Title a Legend

- **Popis os**

```
xlabel('osa x');
```

```
ylabel('osa y');
```

- **Popis grafu**

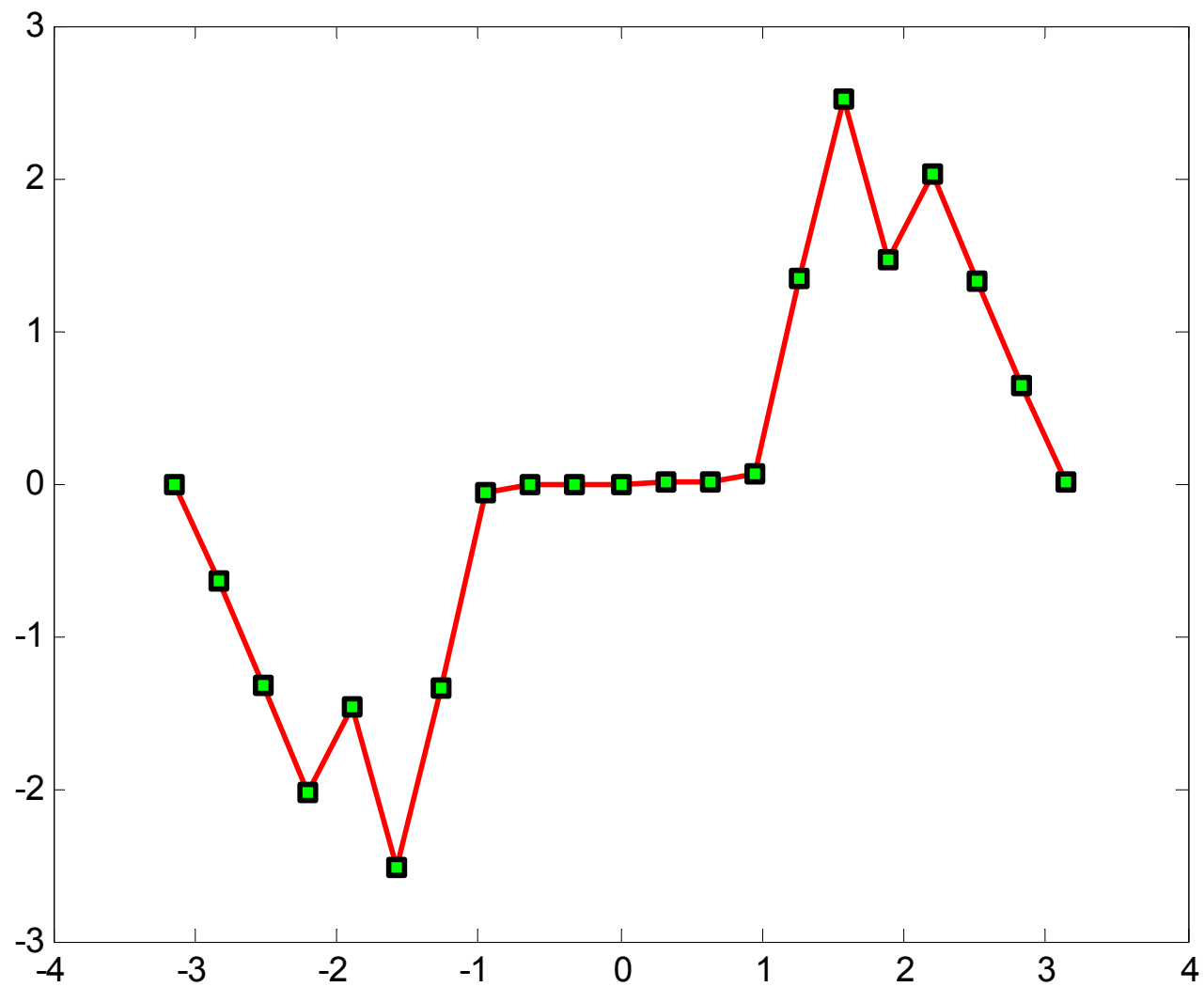
```
title('To je muj graf');
```

```
legend('Sin(x)', 'Sin(2x)',  
      '2*Sin(2x)');
```

Barva a velikost čar

```
x = -pi:pi/10:pi;  
y = tan(sin(x)) - sin(tan(x));  
plot(x,y,'--rs',  
      'LineWidth',2,...  
      'MarkerEdgeColor','k',...  
      'MarkerFaceColor','g',...  
      'MarkerSize',5)
```

Barva a velikost čar



Přidání serie do grafu

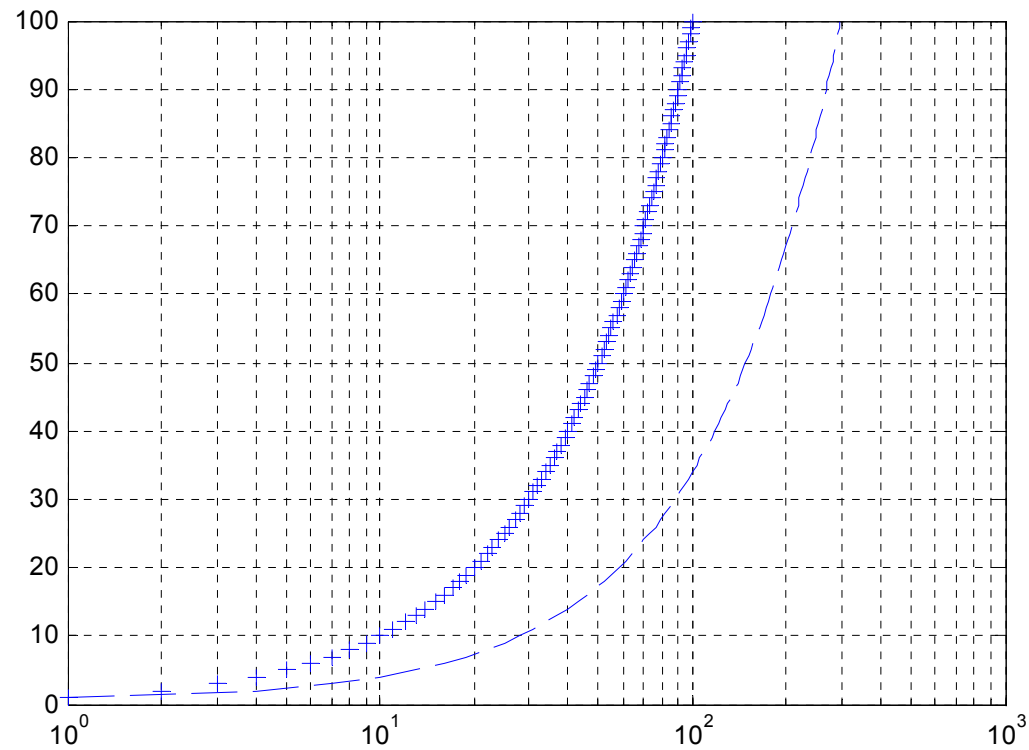
```
semilogx(1:100, '+' )
```

```
hold on
```

```
plot(1:3:300, 1:100, '--' )
```

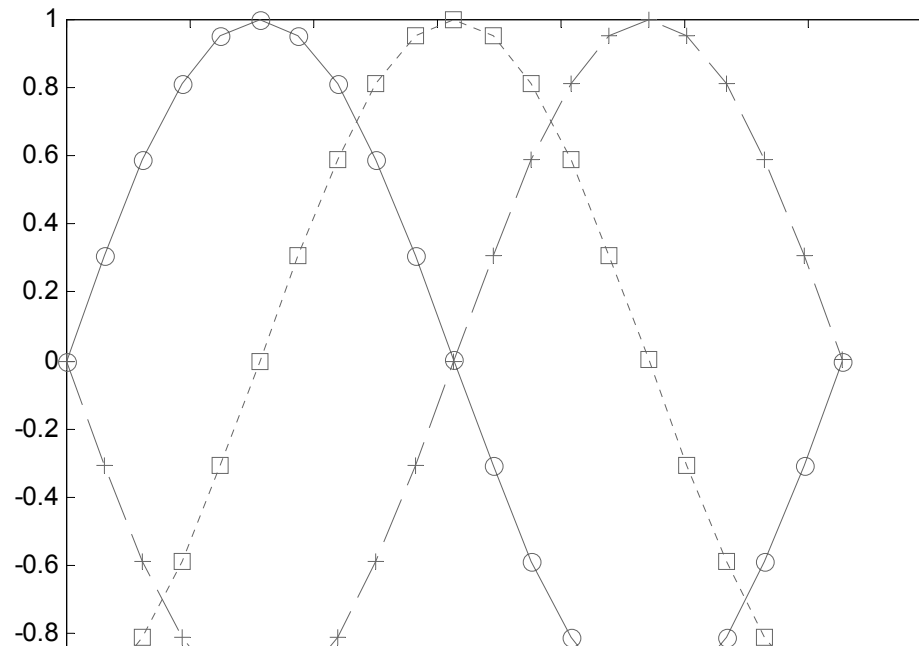
```
hold off
```

```
grid on
```



Nastavení základního stylu čar

```
set(0,'DefaultAxesLineStyleOrder',{ '-o', ':s', '--+' })  
set(0,'DefaultAxesColorOrder',[0.4,0.4,0.4])  
x = 0:pi/10:2*pi;  
y1 = sin(x);  
y2 = sin(x-pi/2);  
y3 = sin(x-pi);  
plot(x,y1,x,y2,x,y3)
```



```
set(0,'DefaultAxesLineStyleOrder','remove')  
set(0,'DefaultAxesColorOrder','remove')
```

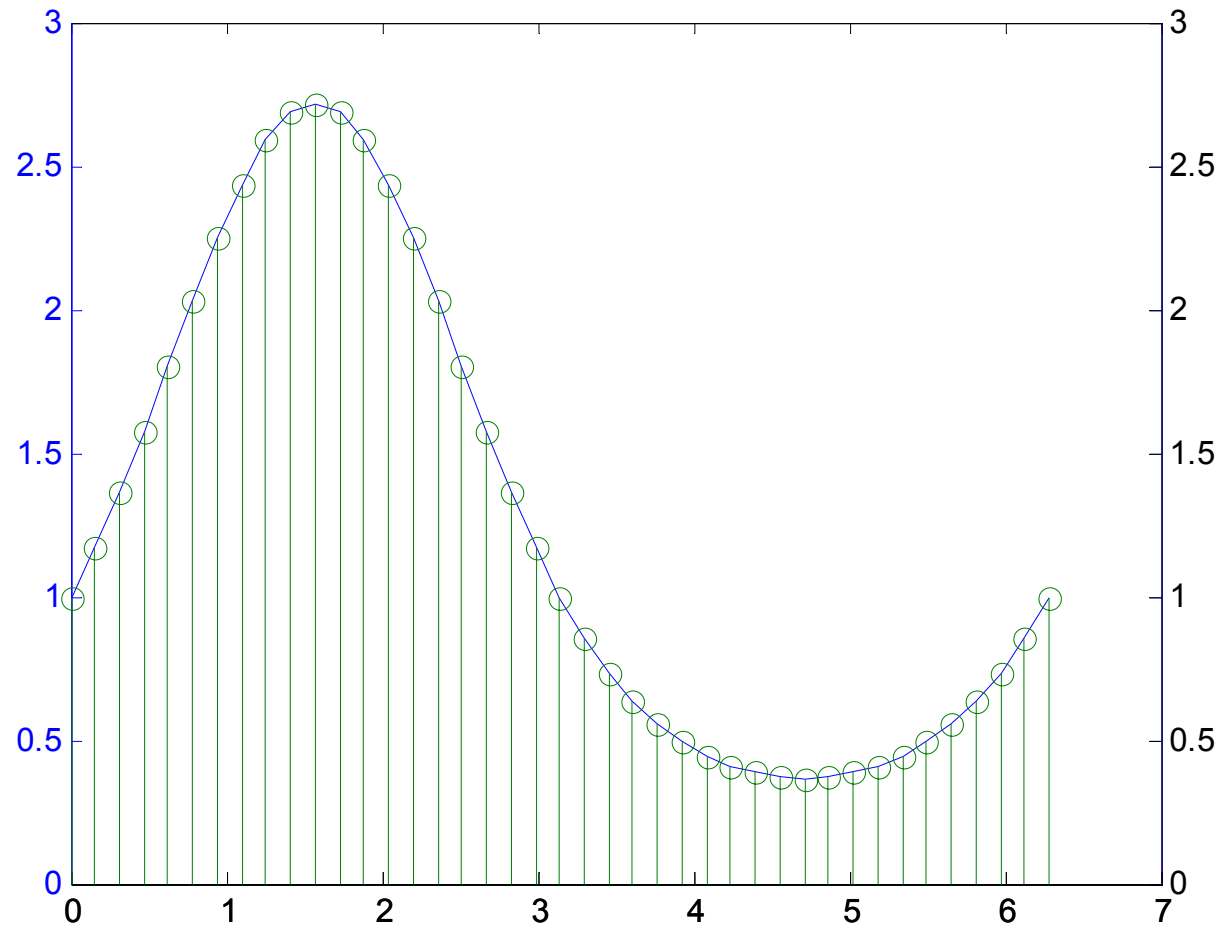
Plotyy

```
t = 0:pi/20:2*pi;
```

```
y = exp(sin(t));
```

```
plotyy(t,y,t,y,'plot','stem')
```

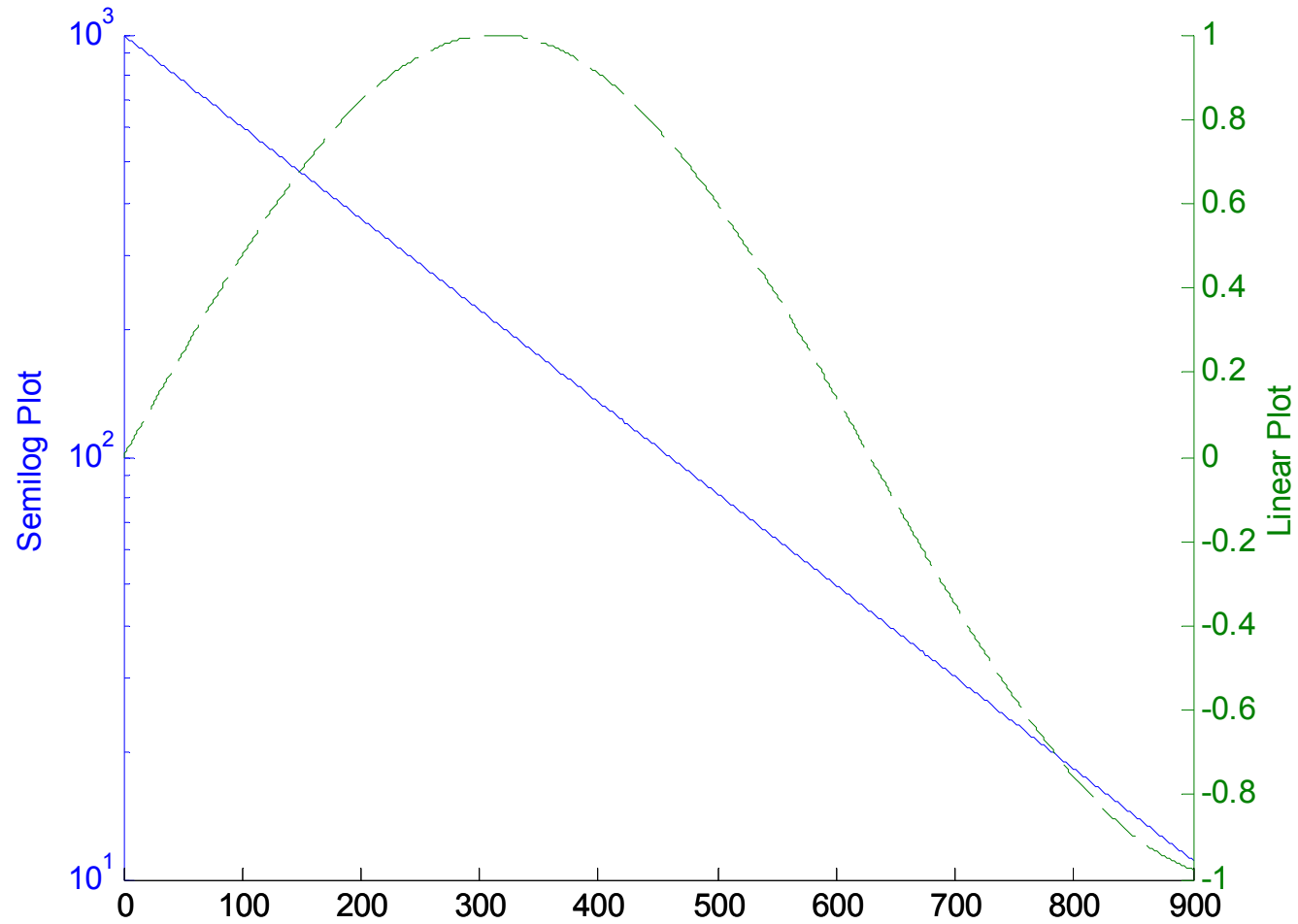
Plotyy



Plotyy 2

```
t = 0:900; A = 1000; a = 0.005; b = 0.005;  
z1 = A*exp(-a*t);  
z2 = sin(b*t);  
[haxes,hline1,hline2] =  
    plotyy(t,z1,t,z2,'semilogy','plot');  
axes(haxes(1))  
ylabel('Semilog Plot')  
axes(haxes(2))  
ylabel('Linear Plot')  
set(hline2,'LineStyle','--')
```

Plotyy 2



Nastavení os

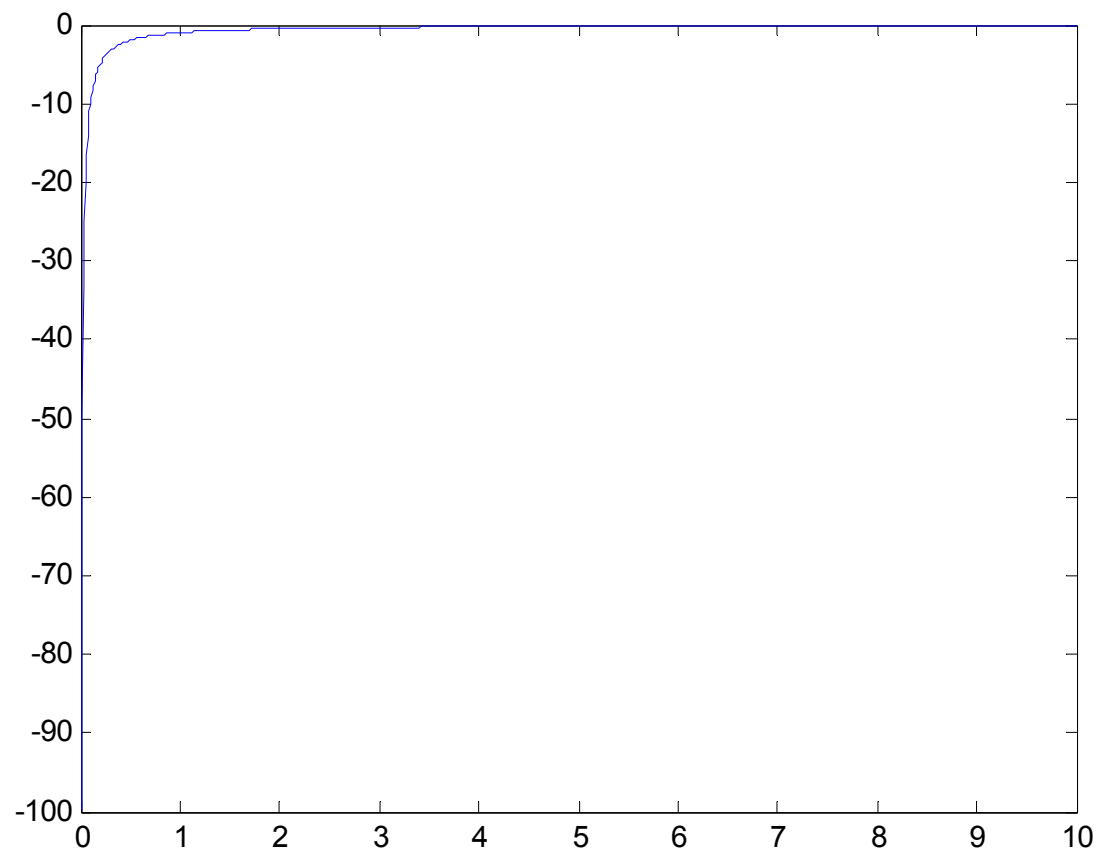
Graf:

```
x=linspace(0,10,1000);
```

```
y=-1./x;
```

```
plot(x,y);
```

Nastavení os



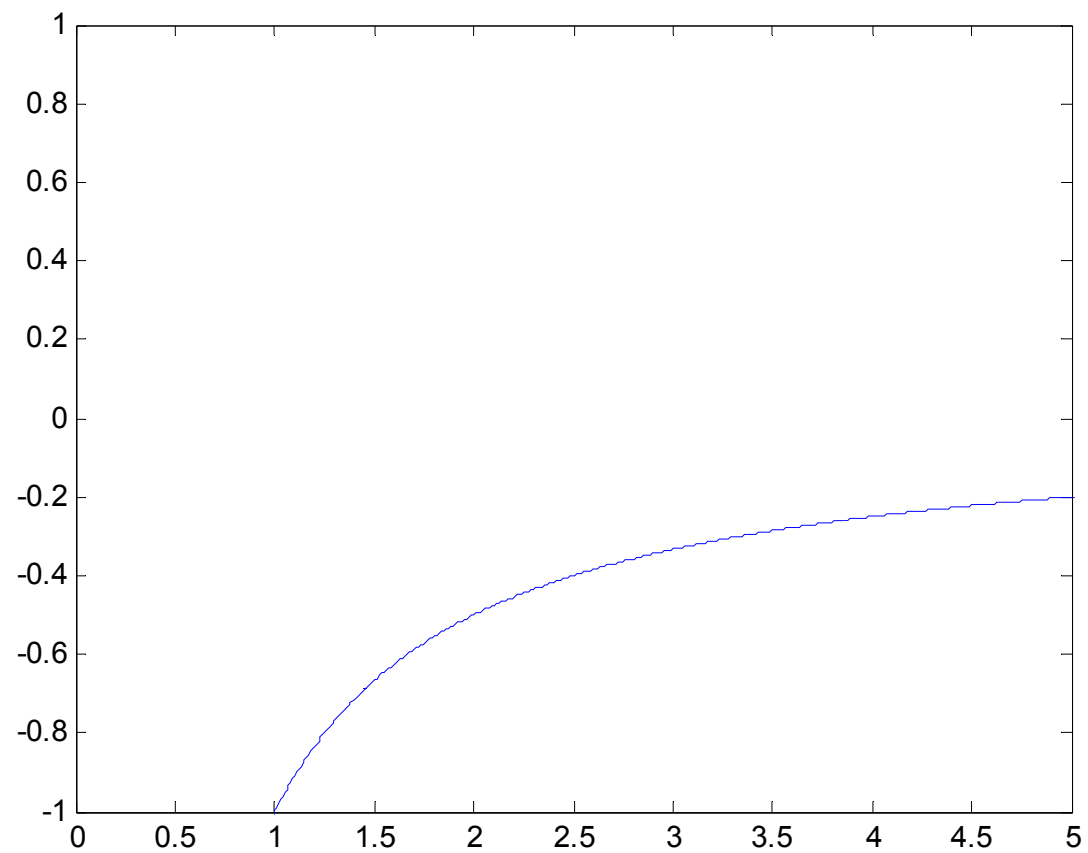
Nastavení os

Rozsah os:

```
axis([xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax])
```

```
axis([-Inf 5 -1 1])
```


Nastavení os

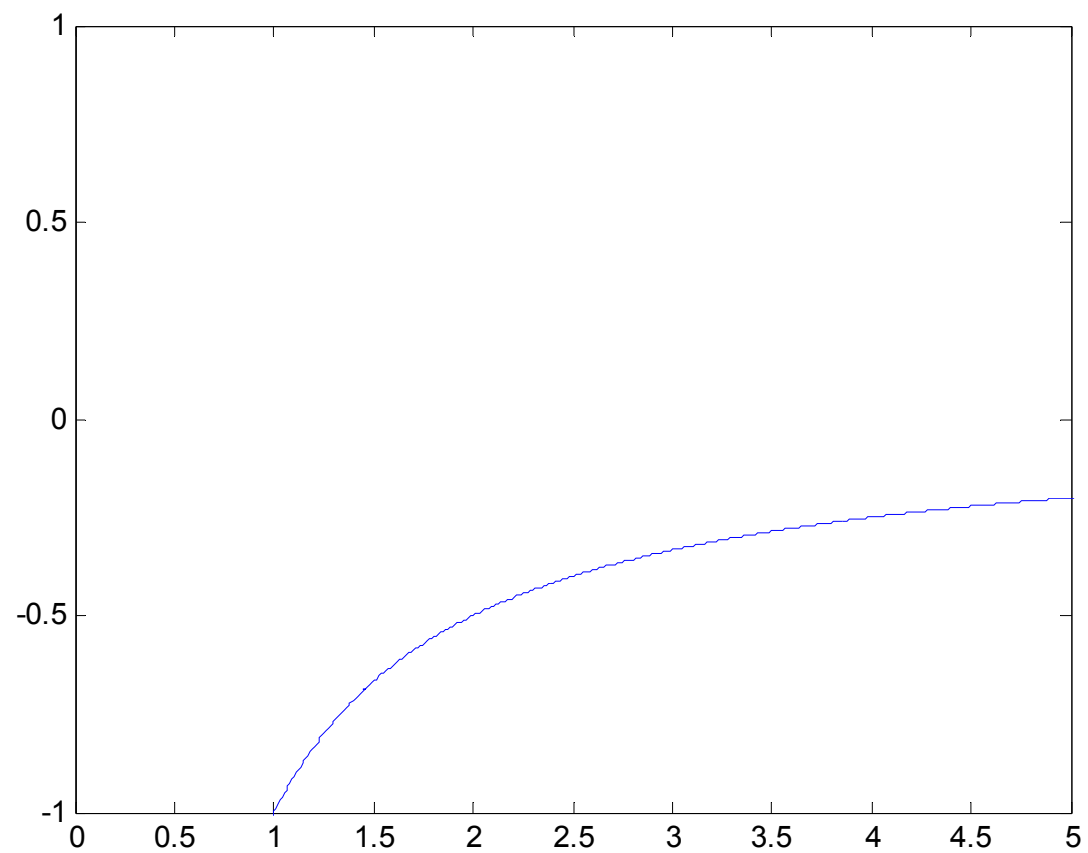


Nastavení os

Nastavení značek na ose y

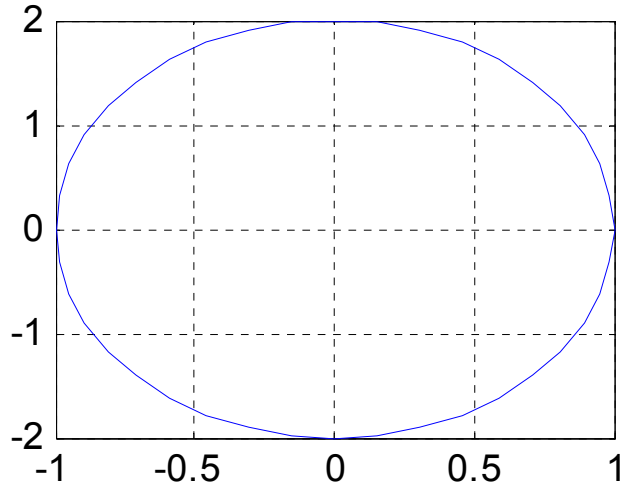
```
set(gca, 'ytick', [-1 -0.5 0 0.5 1])
```

Nastavení os

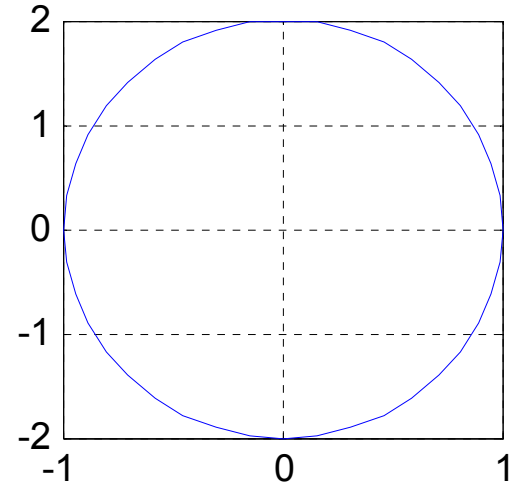


Axis

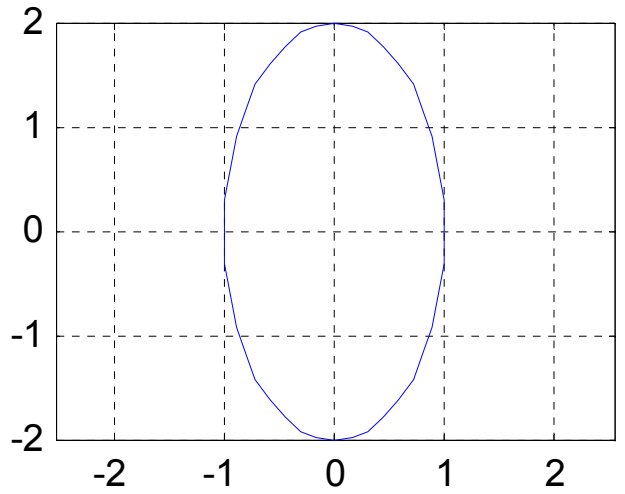
axis normal



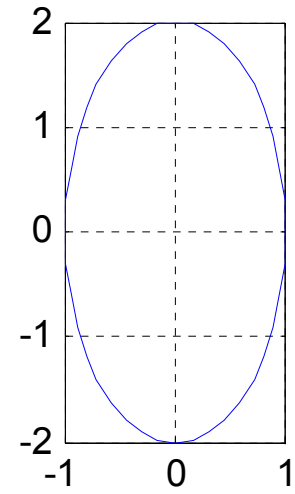
axis square



axis equal



axis equal tight



Subplot

```
t = 0:pi/20:2*pi;  
[x,y] = meshgrid(t);  
subplot(2,2,1)  
plot(sin(t),cos(t))  
axis equal  
subplot(2,2,2)  
z = sin(x)+cos(y);  
plot(t,z)  
axis([0 2*pi -2 2])  
subplot(2,2,3)  
z = sin(x).*cos(y);  
plot(t,z)  
axis([0 2*pi -1 1])  
subplot(2,2,4)  
z = (sin(x).^2)-(cos(y).^2);  
plot(t,z)  
axis([0 2*pi -1 1])
```

